

CHECK LIST OF MOTHS (LEPIDOPTERA:HETEROCERA) OF PAKISTAN

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ABSTRACT

A check-list of moths of Pakistan with species and families name and distribution with their host association is given.

Key words: Check-list, Moths, Heterocera, Pakistan.

INTRODUCTION

Moths are members of order Lepidoptera. Moths and Butterflies have scale-covered wings, from which the scientific name is derived (Gr. lepis means scale and pteron means wing). The Lepidoptera include about 130,000 known species, with an incalculable number still to be found and described, especially in the tropics. Of these, the Butterfly accounts for around 18,500 species and rest of them goes into the account of Moths.

Moths have frequently held our fascinated attention but it has to be admitted that the most common interaction between humanity and moths is when moths are acting as pests. Many migrant moths continue to fly on, even when they have reached an area where there is suitable habitat available. They seem to be “programmed” to use up their metabolic resources before they stop. Moths and Butterflies share common life cycle and the various ways in which this is adapted to differing climates, habitats and conditions. All adult female Lepidoptera lays eggs.

Many adult moths disperse either within the habitat or to new suitable areas elsewhere. For most adult moths, the immediate priority after emergence is to find a suitable mate; this poses a considerable problem for a relatively small organism in a large world. The opportunities for finding a mate by chance encounter are remote and most species have very effective mechanisms for locating the opposite sex of their own species. The obvious and indeed legendary was in which this is done is for the females to emit an attractive scent and in some species this plume of perfume is effective over a distance of several kilometers. This sort of attractive chemicals, released by one individual and inducing a behavioural response in another, is called a pheromone. We have learnt to produce some of these chemicals artificially and to use them to attract the males of certain pest species to killing traps to control them.

The remarkable works which have been done on Moths are Butler (1875), Moore (1882-83), Walker (1854), Cotes and Swinhoe (1886,1889), Westwood (1889), Hampson (1892-98), Harmer and Shipley (1899), Lefroy (1909), Seitz (1913), Core *et al.* (1938), Buchsbaun (1938), Sevastopolo (1940, 1942, and 1947), Curran (1946), Imms (1957), Chaudhry *et al.* (1966 and 1970), Haque (1970), Dennis (1975), Watson *et al.* (1980), Dubatalov (1985), Helgard (1991), Hashmi and Tashfeen (1992), Goodger and Watson (1995), Jervis and Kidd (1996), Young (1997), Kristensen (1999), Gavin (2000) and from 2001 to 2004 present authors have been collected Moths from the different locations of Pakistan, made research, and archived following results.

Name of the Specie	Locality	Host Plant	Reference No.*
Family - Arctiidae			
<i>Aegocera venulia</i> Cramer	Muree	<i>Pinus wallichiana</i>	3,6,15,29,30
<i>Agape ficus</i> F.	Dongagali	<i>Rhamnus virgata</i>	3,6,12,15,31
<i>Agylla albifinis</i> Walker	Muree	<i>Berberis lyceum</i>	2,7,14,16,28
<i>Agylla metaxantha</i> (Walker)	Muree	<i>Berberis lyceum</i>	2,8,14,16,28
<i>Agylla ramelana</i> Moore	Dongagali	<i>Berberis lyceum</i>	3,6,12,15,24
<i>Amerila astreus</i> (Walker)	Dongagali	<i>Salix babynica</i>	2,5,14,19,28
<i>Amsacta albistriga</i> Walker	Dongagali	<i>Ribes glaciale</i>	1,14,28,29,31
<i>Amsacta lineola</i> F.	Dongagali	<i>Nepeta erecta</i>	6,12,16,26,29
<i>Amsacta morrie</i> Butler	Dongagali	<i>Nepeta erecta</i>	2,12,16,26,29
<i>Arctia caja</i> L.	Sawat	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	3,12,21,25,31
<i>Argina argus</i> Koll	Ghoragali	<i>Pinus wallichiana</i>	5,11,15,24,26

<i>Argina cribararia</i> Clerk	Hazara	<i>Ailanthus</i> sp.	3,6,8,12,14,21
<i>Asota caricae</i> F.	Ghoragali	<i>Skimmia laureola</i>	2,12,22,25,29
<i>Asura punctata</i> Roths	Thandiani	<i>Pistacia</i> sp.	2,12,20,22,27
<i>Asura punctata</i> Roths	Dongagali	<i>Quercus dilatata</i>	4,12,15,24,28
<i>Callimorpha plagiata</i> Wlk	Ghoragali	<i>Cornus macrophylla</i>	4,12,15,17,20
<i>Callimorpha principalis</i> Koll	Dongagali	<i>Quercus dilatata</i>	2,6,7,10,26,30
<i>Callitomis syntomodies</i> Butler	Dongagali	<i>Abies pindrow</i>	1,14,15,23,25
<i>Carcinopyga licheniugera</i> Fd	Sawat	<i>Alnus nitida</i>	3,6,8,12,15,24
<i>Chionoama arama</i> Moore	Ghoragali	<i>Pyrus pashia</i>	3,16,12,15,24
<i>Chionoama bellissima</i> Moore	Dongagali	<i>Berberis lycium</i>	3,16,12,15,24
<i>Chionoama detrita</i> Walker	Hazara	<i>Morus</i> sp.	3,16,12,28,29
<i>Chionoama dobertyi</i> Elwes	Dongagali	<i>Quercus dilatata</i>	1,12,14,15,29
<i>Chionoama perigrina</i> Walker	Dongagali	<i>Quercus dilatata</i>	3,16,12,28,29
<i>Chionoama puella</i> Drury	Hazara	<i>Morus</i> sp.	2,3,6,15,20,25
<i>Chionoama quadrinotata</i> Walker	Abbottabad	<i>Platanus</i> sp.	3,12,16,28,29
<i>Chrysorabdia viridata</i> (Walker)	Dongagali	<i>Plectranthus rugosus</i>	3,12,16,28,29
<i>Cretonotus gangis</i> L.	Karachi	<i>Inula granteoides</i>	1,4,6,11,29,30
<i>Cretonotus transiens</i> Walker	Peshawar	<i>Tectona grandis</i>	3,11,28,29,31
<i>Diacrisia casignata</i> Koller	Hazara	<i>Rumex hastatus</i>	1,14,15,17,21
<i>Diacrisia erythrozona</i> Koller	Hazara	<i>Quercus incana</i>	6,14,15,17,21
<i>Diacrisia felderi</i> Roths	Azad Kashmir	<i>Indigofera</i> sp.	5,14,15,17,21
<i>Diacrisia oblique</i> Walker	Abbottabad	<i>Ulmus wallichiana</i>	1,14,15,17,28
<i>Diacrisia unifascia</i> Walker	Azad Kashmir	<i>Berberis</i> sp.	1,14,15,17,28
<i>Digama hearseyana</i> Moore	Islamabad	<i>Acacia</i> sp.	2,3,6,15,24,29
<i>Dysauxes punctata</i> F.	Ziarat	<i>Pistacia khinjuk</i>	1,5,7,17,25,28
<i>Eilema basinota</i> Moore	Dongagali	<i>Lonicera webbiana</i>	6,14,15,24,29
<i>Eilema conformis</i> Walker	Sawat	<i>Celtis eriocarpa</i>	6,14,15,28,31
<i>Eilema reticulate</i> Moore	Hazara	<i>Skimmia laureola</i>	6,14,15,24,30
<i>Eilema vagesa</i> Moore	Dongagali	<i>Populus ciliate</i>	6,14,15,20,24
<i>Eilema vicaria</i> Walker	Dongagali	<i>Daphne papyracea</i>	6,14,15,25,28
<i>Estigmene lactinea</i> Hubner	Chitral	<i>Juniperus communis</i>	1,3,6,12,20,30
<i>Estigmene imbuta</i> Walker	Kalam	<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	3,6,7,12,28,29
<i>Estigmene quadriramosa</i> Koller	Sawat	<i>Pinus</i> sp.	3,6,8,12,29,30
<i>Euchromia polymena</i> L.	Dongagali	<i>Quercus dilatata</i>	1,16,23,27,28
<i>Mitochrista phaeodonta</i> Hubner	Dongagali	<i>Ulmus wallichiana</i>	6,12,15,29,31
<i>Nyctemera lacticea</i> Cramer	Dongagali	<i>Quercus incana</i>	7,11,20,23,25
<i>Nyctemera plagifera</i> Walker	Dongagali	<i>Quercus incana</i>	7,11,28,30,31
<i>Oenistis entella</i> Cramer	Dongagali	<i>Aesculus indica</i>	7,11,20,23,24
<i>Pericallia imperialis</i> Koller	Kalam	<i>Juglans regia</i>	2,11,12,29,31
<i>Pericallia ricini</i> (F).	Kalam	<i>Juglans regia</i>	2,11,12,29,31
<i>Pericallia transversa</i> Moore	Abbottabad	<i>Pyrus pashia</i>	2,11,24,29,30
<i>Siccia sordida</i> Butler	Sawat	<i>Pinus wallichiana</i>	2,6,7,20,28,30
<i>Siccia taprobanis</i> Walker	Sawat	<i>Rhus continues</i>	6,11,20,29,30
<i>Sidyma albifinis</i> Walker	Dongagali	<i>Populus ciliate</i>	1,3,6,15,24,30
<i>Simerreea basinota</i> Moore	Dongagali	<i>Taxus wallichiana</i>	5,14,21,24,29
<i>Spilosoma bifurca</i> Walker	Dongagali	<i>Juglans regia</i>	6,11,12,15,28
<i>Spilosoma impleta</i> Walker	Dongagali	<i>Juglans regia</i>	6,11,12,15,28
<i>Spilosoma melanostigma</i> Eversmann	Dongagali	<i>Quercus incana</i>	6,11,15,29,30
<i>Spilosoma poswali</i> Nargis & Kamal	Dongagali	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Sp.n
<i>Spilosoma saleemi</i> Nargis & Kamal	Dongagali	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Sp.n
<i>Spilosoma stigmata</i> Moore	Dongagali	<i>Quercus incana</i>	6,11,12,24,30
<i>Spilosoma subfesia</i> Moore	Dongagali	<i>Quercus incana</i>	4,6,7,12,24,30
<i>Stigmatophora palmate</i> Moore	Hazara	<i>Lonicera</i> sp.	1,4,6,12,24,30
<i>Syntomis bicincta</i> Kill	Sawat	<i>Contoneaster</i> sp.	3,5,6,12,20,31
<i>Syntomis lucina</i> Butler	Abbottabad	<i>Platanus oricntalis</i>	2,3,6,12,20,22
<i>Syntomis sperbius</i> F.	Quetta	<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	3,6,8,12,20,29

<i>Thyrgorina rhodophila</i> Walker	Dongagali	<i>Aesculus indica</i>	6,11,20,29,31
<i>Utethesia amhara</i> Jordan	Dongagali	<i>Pistacia sp.</i>	9,11,20,29,30
<i>Utethesia lotrix</i> Cramer	Dongagali	<i>Pistacia sp.</i>	1,11,20,29,30
<i>Utethesia pulchella</i> (L).	Peshawar	<i>Eugenia sp.</i>	3,4,9,12,15,29
Family - Bombycidae			
<i>Ocinara signifera</i> Walker	Sawat	<i>Rhus continues</i>	1,13,16,18,28
<i>Trilocha varians</i> Walker	Peshawar	<i>Ficus relegiosa</i>	5,13,16,19,28
Family - Cossidae.			
<i>Cossus cadambae</i> Moore	Peshawar	<i>Salix tetrasperma</i>	6,15,21,24,27
<i>Xyleutes mineus</i> Cramer	Dongagali	<i>Cedrus deodera</i>	3,12,17,19,31
<i>Zeuzera coffeae</i> Niein	Hazara	<i>Ficus sp.</i>	1,3,6,12,15,21
<i>Zeuzera multistrigata</i> Moore	Dongagali	<i>Abies pindrow</i>	1,3,6,15,24,27
Family - Cymatophoridae.			
<i>Thyatira batis</i> Linn.	Azad Kashmir	<i>Berberis sp.</i>	9,12,20,21,26
Family - Drepanidae.			
<i>Macrocilix mysticata</i> Kill.	Murree	<i>Taxarix articulate</i>	1,6,18,22,27
<i>Oreta vatama</i> Mre.	Azad Kashmir	<i>Vibrnum sp.</i>	5,8,14,23,25
Family - Eucosmidae.			
<i>Eucosma hypsidryas</i> Meyr	Hazara	<i>Ficus carica</i>	8,13,16,19,23
Family - Geometridae.			
<i>Agathina lycaenaia</i> Koller	Dongagali	<i>Terminalia catappa</i>	5,7,13,19,22
<i>Aglossochloris radiata</i> Walker	Quetta, Ziarat	<i>Terminalia catapha</i>	6,12,15,28,29
<i>Alcis nudipennis</i> Warr	Hazara	<i>Marus sp.</i>	1,6,13,20,27
<i>Alcis trikotaria</i> Felder	Malakand	<i>Pinus roxburgha</i>	1,6,13,23,26
<i>Anaitis plagiata</i> L.,	Sawat	<i>Mallotas philippensis</i>	6,9,18,21,25
<i>Ascotis imparata</i> Walker	Mianwali	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	6,9,18,28,31
<i>Chlorisa pretiosaria</i> Stqr	Abbottabad	<i>Platanus sp.</i>	7,12,13,19,26
<i>Cleora cornria</i> Gn.	Sawat	<i>Pinus roxburgha</i>	7,12,13,23,25
<i>Cleora repulsaria</i> Walker	Sawat	<i>Pinus roxburgha</i>	6,9,18,28,31
<i>Colostygia albogirata</i> Kollar	Dongagali	<i>Prunus cornuta</i>	6,8,16,20,27
<i>Ctenognophos paerlita</i> Butler	Azad Kashmir	<i>Indigofera sp.</i>	2,9,16,19,30
<i>Dysphania minervaria</i> Gn.	Dongagali	<i>Cornus macrophyllia</i>	1,9,13,21,27
<i>Ectropis deodarae</i> Beeson	Murree	<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	5,8,19,26,29
<i>Euphyia subangulata</i> Kollar	Sawat	<i>Pinus wallichiana</i>	6,12,17,20,25
<i>Gonodontis angularia</i> Moor	Murree	<i>Pinus wallichiana</i>	6,12,17,20,24
<i>Gonodontis kametaria</i> Felder	Hazara	<i>Pistacia integerimma</i>	4,14,22,23,27
<i>Hemistola detracta</i> Walker	Sawat	<i>Fragaria nubicoala</i>	6,7,9,18,28,31
<i>Hemistola fletcheri</i> Prout	Kalam	<i>Juglans regia</i>	1,6,9,18,20,27
<i>Heterolocha rosearia</i> Leech	Ghoragali	<i>Quereus incana</i>	5,14,16,23,25
<i>Medasina albidaria</i> Walker	Murree	<i>Salix sp.</i>	7,18,28,30,31
<i>Medasina pulverulenta</i> Hampson	Rawalpindi	<i>Grewia tenax</i>	7,12,18,28,29
<i>Odontopera kametaria</i> Felder	Nathiagali	<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	1,4,9,17,20,22
<i>Ozola microniaria</i> Walker	Ghoragali	<i>Diospyrus lotus</i>	7,12,15,19,30
<i>Physetobasis dentifascia</i> Hampson	Hazara	<i>Lonicera sp.</i>	4,12,18,20,28
<i>Problepsis ocellata</i> Friv.	Hazara	<i>Pyrus pashia</i>	9,17,19,23,29
<i>Sabaria rondelaria</i> F.,	Dongagali	<i>Mucuna pruriens</i>	9,13,18,21,27
<i>Scopula nesciaria</i> Walker	Murree	<i>Temarix articulate</i>	1,6,9,18,28,31
<i>Scopula pallida</i> Warr.	Murree	<i>Pistacia sp.</i>	3,4,9,18,19,27
<i>Semiothisa eleonora</i> Fab.	Murree	<i>Tamarix articulate</i>	5,6,9,13,21,25
<i>Semiothisa streniataria</i> Walker	Mardan	<i>Juglans regia</i>	16,18,19,24,30
<i>Somatina anthophilata</i> Gn.	Dongagali	<i>Mucuna pruriens</i>	5,7,8,20,29,31

<i>Stenorumia ablunata</i> Gn.	Sawat	<i>Pistacia sp.</i>	1,4,5,20,22,30
Family - Heliodinidae			
<i>Eretmocera impactella</i> Walker	Dongagali	<i>Lonicera webbiana</i>	2,3,9,18,29,30
Family - Hypsidae			
<i>Hypsa ficus</i> Fabr.	Lahore	<i>Oryza sativa</i>	5,6,7,20,23,29
Family - Lasiocampidae			
<i>Estigena pardalis</i> Walker	Azad Kashmir	<i>Pinus roxurghii</i>	3,4,7,18,28,29
<i>Lenodora fia</i> Swinh	Hazara	<i>Morus sp.</i>	5,7,9,17,19,20
<i>Malacosma indica</i> Walker	Sawat	<i>Contoneaster sp.</i>	2,4,9,18,20,25
<i>Metanastria ampla</i> Walker	Ghoragali	<i>Cornus macrophylla</i>	2,3,9,18,20,29
<i>Nadiasa siva</i> Lef.	Kohat	<i>Diospyros Montana</i>	10,21,27,28,30
Family - Limacodidae			
<i>Altha niven</i> Walker	Murree	<i>Tamarix articulate</i>	29,18,27,30,31
<i>Iragoides conjuncta</i> Walker	Dongagali	<i>Ficus carica</i>	3,8,9,12,28,31
<i>Macroleptera nararia</i> Moore	Sawat	<i>Albizzia lebbek</i>	12,18,24,25,30
<i>Parasa lipida</i> Cramer	Hazara	<i>Ficus sp.</i>	1,6,7,16,25,29
<i>Parasa pastoralis</i> Butler	Abbottabad	<i>Platanus oricntalis</i>	2,11,14,23,26
<i>Setora nitens</i> Walker	Dongagali	<i>Abies pindrow</i>	14,15,21,28,29
<i>Thosea cana</i> Walker	Sawat	<i>Juglans regia</i>	15,21,27,28,29
Family - Lymantridae			
<i>Dasychira mendosa</i> Hubner	Dongagali	<i>Lonicera sp.</i>	8,14,17,25,26
<i>Euproctis divisa</i> Walker	Dongagali	<i>Juglans regia.</i>	3,4,9,18,28,31
<i>Euproctis fraternal</i> Moore	Peshawar	<i>Zezyphus sp.</i>	1,5,9,18,24,28
<i>Euproctis scintillans</i> Walker	Azad Kashmir	<i>Indigofera sp.</i>	2,4,9,18,28,30
<i>Euproctis vitellina</i> Koller	Murree	<i>Salix sp.</i>	13,18,24,27,28
<i>Euproctis xanthorrhoea</i> Koller	Abbottabad	<i>Salix sp.</i>	12,16,21,22,27
<i>Leucoma flavosulphrea</i> Ersch.	Kalam	<i>Contoneaster sp.</i>	9,12,17,28,31
<i>Lymantria concolor</i> Walker	Dongagali	<i>Querous incana</i>	12,17,27,28,30
<i>Lymantria obfusate</i> Walker	Murree	<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	16,18,24,26,28
<i>Numenes siletti</i> Walker	Dongagali	<i>Qyerous incana</i>	3,14,16,21,26
<i>Trabala Vishnu</i> Lefroy	Hazara	<i>Lonicera sp.</i>	5,13,19,25,26
Family - Lyonetiidae			
<i>Leucoptera sphenograpt</i> Myer	Peshawar	<i>Pyrus malus</i>	1,5,9,19,28,29
Family - Noctuidae			
<i>Aegcera bimacula</i> Walker	Azd Kashmir	<i>Omdogpfera sp.</i>	1,5,9,19,28,29
<i>Agrotis flammata</i> Fab	Peshawar	<i>Pyrus malus.</i>	2,4,6,15,19,27
<i>Agrotis ypsilon</i> Rott.	Murree	<i>Cornus Macrophylla.</i>	4,6,7,15,19,27
<i>Amyna octo</i> Gn.	Abbottabad	<i>Cedrus deodera.</i>	3,12,15,16,26
<i>Apatele maxima</i> Moore	Hazara	<i>Morus sp.</i>	6,14,18,24,27
<i>Apopestes spectrum</i> Esp.	Rawalpindi	<i>Acacia modesta.</i>	6,15,20,28,31
<i>Arcta taprobana</i> Moore.	Abbottabad	<i>Pistacia sp.</i>	14,24,27,29,30
<i>Areyophora ieteriea</i> Swinh.	Ghoragali	<i>Ailanthus sp.</i>	3,12,15,19,23
<i>Asticta dorsigera</i> Walker	Azad Kashmir	<i>Indigofera sp.</i>	12,19,20,25,28
<i>Borolia venalba</i> Moore	Donga gali	<i>Salix babylonica</i>	11,16,24,27,29
<i>Calpe emarginata</i> Fab.	Donga gali	<i>Salix babylonica</i>	1,15,22,29,30
<i>Characoma rufieirra</i> Hampson	Dir agency	<i>Juglans regia</i>	1,12,15,17,25
<i>Cirphis loreyi</i> Dup.	Murree	<i>Pistacia integerimma</i>	18,20,25,27,28
<i>Daseochaeta pallens</i> Moore	Hazara	<i>Rumex hastatus</i>	5,11,12,15,24
<i>Emmelia fascialis</i> Hamp.	Sawat	<i>Myrsine Africana</i>	12,15,18,24,28

<i>Entomogramma autrix</i> Guen.	Quetta	<i>Pistacia khinjuk</i>	1,17,21,22,27
<i>Ephasia flavescens</i> Hampson	Sawat	<i>Jasminum humile</i>	10,12,16,19,23
<i>Erebus ephesperis</i> Hubner	Donga gali	<i>Quercus dilatata</i>	1,17,19,27,31
<i>Eublemma silicula</i> Swinh.	Peshawar	<i>Pyrus malus</i>	3,4,9,12,17,27
<i>Euplexia gemmifera</i> Walker	Murree	<i>Tamarix articulate</i>	7,17,28,30,31
<i>Eusemia adulatatrix</i> Koller	Donga gali	<i>Abies pinmdrow</i>	2,5,6,27,30,31
<i>Fodina stola</i> Guen.	Donga gali	<i>Aesculus indica</i>	1,12,20,28,30
<i>Grammodes stolidia</i> Fab.	Azad Kashmir	<i>Indigofera sp.</i>	3,4,5,17,29,30
<i>Haderonia culta</i> Moore	Hazara	<i>Pistacia integerimma</i>	7,15,18,21,24
<i>Heliothis armigera</i> Hubner	Quetta	<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	1,12,13,22,27
<i>Hermonassa incise</i> Moore	Sawat	<i>Pistacia integerimma</i>	5,21,24,28,30
<i>Hypena subvittalis</i> Walker	Mardan	<i>Ficus carica</i>	9,15,17,24,28
<i>Hypocala lativitta</i> Moore	Sawat	<i>Mallotus phillippensis</i>	3,5,9,16,24,26
<i>Hypotacha indecisa</i> Walker	Murree	<i>Acacia sp.</i>	3,11,15,22,28
<i>Ichthyura anachoreta</i> F.	Abbottabad	<i>Vitis vinifera</i>	5,7,9,15,20,23
<i>Lugoptera honesta</i> Hubner	Murree	<i>Ficus carica</i>	9,17,26,27,31
<i>Leucania angulifera</i> Moore	Sawat	<i>Contoneaster sp.</i>	5,6,9,18,24,30
<i>Nycteola diplographa</i> Hampson	Sawat	<i>Contoneaster sp.</i>	8,12,16,19,21
<i>Othreis salaminia</i> Cramer	Donga gali	<i>Taxus wallichiana</i>	3,4,9,18,20,25
<i>Ozarba hypenoides</i> Butler	Abbottabad	<i>Pistacia sp.</i>	2,3,9,17,21,27
<i>Pericyma umbrina</i> Guen	Malakand	<i>Acacia modesta</i>	3,5,9,11,18,20
<i>Plecoptera reflexa</i> Guen	Kohat	<i>Diospyros Montana</i>	3,5,9,11,18,29
<i>Plusia nigristigma</i> (Walker)	Peshawar	<i>Ficus sp.</i>	11,13,18,28,31
<i>Prodenia litura</i> F.	Kohat	<i>Diospyros Montana</i>	6,13,16,26,29
<i>Rhesala imparata</i> Walker	Kalam	<i>Acacia suma</i>	15,21,28,29,30
<i>Simplicia butesalis</i> Walker	Azad Kashmir	<i>Pinus Roxburghii</i>	15,21,28,29,31
<i>Simyra conspersa</i> Moore	Quetta	<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	1,13,24,28,29
<i>Speiredonia retorta</i> Cramer	Mianwali	<i>Leucaena glauca</i>	3,5,9,12,27,29
<i>Spodoptera exigua</i> Hubner	Quetta	<i>Prunus amygdalus</i>	1,2,9,17,20,27
<i>Tarache fascialis</i> Hampson	Sawat	<i>Acacia suma</i>	12,15,16,20,27
<i>Tegosioma pentodontalis</i> Ersch.	Quetta	<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	13,17,20,27,31
<i>Timora beatrix</i> Moore	Azad Kashmir	<i>Berberis sp.</i>	5,7,9,12,15,24
<i>Xanthograptia trilatalis</i> Walker	Abbottabad	<i>Pistacia sp.</i>	5,12,15,17,28

Family - Pyralidae

<i>Aulacodes perilbocalis</i> Walker	Abbottabad	<i>Pistacia sp.</i>	7,12,15,28,31
<i>Aulacodes sejunctalis</i> Snell.	Sawat	<i>Juglans regia.</i>	3,4,9,15,21,27
<i>Betousa trifascialis</i> Mre.	Donga Galli	<i>Prunus cornutea.</i>	3,15,20,27,31
<i>Catselysta sp.</i>	Hazara	<i>Xylosoma longifolium</i>	9,13,19,27,31
<i>Catereirna cedrella</i> Hampson	Sawat	<i>Pinus roxburgha</i>	9,12,17,20,23
<i>Chilo sp.</i>	Abbottabad	<i>Platanus sp.</i>	3,8,9,16,24,28
<i>Cotachena histricalis</i> Walker	Sawat	<i>Cedrus deodera</i>	12,13,20,19,28
<i>Cryptoblabes sp.</i>	Peshawar	<i>Cassia fistula</i>	4,14,16,20,25
<i>Dioryctria abietella</i> D& S	Sawat	<i>Pinus wallichna</i>	14,20,25,27,30
<i>Euchromius ocella</i> Haw.	Quetta	<i>Terminalia catapha</i>	1,4,5,12,17,27
<i>Euzophera cedrella</i> Hampson	Quetta	<i>Pinus gerardiana</i>	3,12,20,27,29
<i>Glyphodes caesalis</i> Walker	Donga Gali	<i>Populus ciliate</i>	9,21,27,28,29
<i>Hapalia demastialis</i> Walker	Multan	<i>Pyrus malus</i>	5,12,21,27,28
<i>Hymenia recurvalis</i> F.	Donga Gali	<i>Quercus dilatata</i>	1,7,9,18,27,30
<i>Hymenoptychis sordida</i> Zell	Kalam	<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	3,4,7,19,27,31
<i>Hypsipyla robusta</i> Moore.	Lahore	<i>Oryza satiya</i>	15,18,20,24,26
<i>Loxostge palealis</i> Sch.	Sawat	<i>Juglans regia</i>	1,3,9,17,21,30
<i>Lygropia quaternalis</i> Zell	Abbottabad	<i>Platanus oricntalis</i>	3,4,5,19,27,31
<i>Margarania pyloalis</i> Walker	Sawat	<i>Xylosoma longifalium</i>	2,12,17,20,28
<i>Nomophila noctuella</i> Schiff.	Hazara	<i>Ficus sp.</i>	7,15,18,22,29
<i>Noctuella floralis</i> Hubner	Quetta	<i>Prunus cerasus</i>	1,3,7,16,21,29

<i>Palpita hilaralis</i> Walker	Nathia gali	<i>Pyrus poshia</i>	7,15,22,28,31
<i>Papua aurifusella</i> Walker	Sawat	<i>Albizzia lebbek</i>	6,12,19,21,27
<i>Phycita</i> sp.	Sawat	<i>Pinus wallichiana</i>	4,15,18,22,29
<i>Pionea verbascalis</i> Schiff.	Hazara	<i>Pyrus pashia</i>	1,13,16,21,29
<i>Plodia interpunctella</i> Hubner	Mardan	<i>Pistacia</i> sp.	5,12,20,24,31
<i>Pycnarmon cribrata</i> F.	Donga gali	<i>Mucuna pruriens</i>	1,12,15,17,18
<i>Pygospila tyres</i> Cramer	Murree	<i>Pistacia</i> sp.	1,12,19,27,30
<i>Pyrallis tripartite</i> Hampson	Sawat	<i>Acacia suma</i>	1,16,18,28,30
<i>Pyrausta diniasalis</i> Walker	Sawat	<i>Acacia suma</i>	4,16,18,28,29
<i>Sylepta crotonalis</i> Walker	Sawat	<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	17,18,27,28,31
<i>Synclera univocalis</i> Walker	Donga gali	<i>Linicera</i> sp.	3,5,9,12,19,28
<i>Uresiphita polygonalis</i> Schiff.	Hazara	<i>Pistacta</i> sp.	9,13,19,20,23

Family - Saturniidae

<i>Actias silence</i> (Hubner)	Sawat	<i>Alnus nitida</i>	12,18,19,20,26
<i>Antheraca pulchra</i> Moore	Ghora gali	<i>Cornus macrophylla</i>	16,17,24,27,29
<i>Attacus cythis</i> Drury	Hazara	<i>Zanthoxylum</i> sp.	1,5,9,17,29,31

Family - Sphingidae

<i>Acherontia lachesis</i> F.	Donga gali	<i>Quercus dilatata</i>	7,16,20,22,27
<i>Celerio lineate livornica</i> (Exper)	Dir agency	<i>Juglans regia</i>	1,12,16,17,29
<i>Cephonodes hylas</i> (L).	Dir agency	<i>Juglans regia</i>	3,7,9,13,27,31
<i>Chromis erotus</i> (Cramer)	Murree	<i>Salix</i> sp.	6,8,9,11,19,27
<i>Clanis phalaris</i> Cramer	Abbottabad	<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	2,5,7,16,20,21
<i>Deilephila nerii</i> (L).	Peshawar	<i>Teciona grandis</i>	4,12,19,20,23
<i>Herse convolvuli</i> L.	Sawat	<i>Pinus wallichiana</i>	7,16,21,25,29
<i>Hippotion celerio</i> (L).	Peshawar	<i>Convivulus</i> sp.	9,12,16,19,21
<i>Macroglossum nycteris</i> Koller	Hazara	<i>Ficus curica</i>	6,17,19,21,27
<i>Nephele didyma</i> (F).	Quetta	<i>Terminalia catappa</i>	1,4,9,15,27,30
<i>Pergesa elpenor macromera</i> (Butler)	Donga gali	<i>Juglans regia</i>	2,8,9,17,23,25
<i>Polyptychus dentatus</i> Cramer	Mianwali	<i>Leucaena glance</i>	1,17,19,24,28
<i>Sataspes scotti</i> Jord.	Hazara	<i>Salix</i> sp.	3,12,18,27,30
<i>Theretra nessus</i> (Drury)	Donga gali	<i>Pistacia</i> sp.	5,7,8,17,23,28

Family - Tortricidae

<i>Archips micaceana</i> Walker	Peshawar	<i>Prunus persica</i>	3,8,9,17,21,28
<i>Clepsis rurinana</i> L.	Kaghan	<i>Quercus ilex</i>	1,12,18,19,22
<i>Laspeyresia tricentra</i> Meyr.	Kalam	<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	3,12,17,20,27
<i>Olethreutes cellifera</i> Meyr.	Peshawar	<i>Eugenia</i> sp.	5,12,17,19,31

*, reference number is indicated in the last of each reference.

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